

Answer Key

Our Society And Our Environment

PART

1



1.

Ans 1

Myself

Exercises -

1. Write True or false -

- (a) You keep the ID-card in your pocket. False
- (b) Your name, date of birth and address are written on the ID-Card. True
- (c) The ID-card is pinned to your school uniform. True
- (d) The ID-card doesn't have your photo. False

2. Answer the following questions :-

- (a) What does Monica love to play with ?
Ans - Monica loves to play with dolls .
- (b) Which game does Mukesh love to play ?
Ans - Mukesh loves to play football .
- (c) Where are Monica and Mukesh going to ?
Ans - Monica and Mukesh are going to school .
- (d) What does an Identity Card do ?
Ans - An Identity card tells everyone about a student .

Exercises -

① Tick (✓) the correct number :-

(a) We have (two/three) eyes.

(b) We have (ten/three) fingers.

(c) We have (one/two) nose/noses.

(d) We have (two/one) mouths/mouth.

② Match the columns correctly :-

A

B

- | | | |
|-------------|---|--------------------------------|
| (a) Eyes | → | (i) soft hair (e) |
| (b) Tongue | → | (ii) lion's roar (c) |
| (c) Ears | → | (iii) blue sky (a) |
| (d) Nose | → | (iv) tasty chocolate (b) |
| (e) Fingers | → | (v) sweet smelling perfume (d) |

x

Exercises -

① Write True or False :-

- (a) Your Uncle's children are your cousins. True
 (b) A small family has many children. False
 (c) A joint family is a small family. False
 (d) Your parents' parents are your grandparents. True
 (e) Parents and their children form a family. True

② Fill in the blanks :-

- (a) Your father and mother are your - Parents
 (b) Your father's father is your - Grandfather
 (c) Your Uncle's wife is your - Aunt
 (d) Your aunt's husband is your - Uncle
 (e) Your father's brother is your - Uncle

③ Answer the following question :-

(a) What do you mean by a small family ?

Ans - Parents and one or two children form a small family.

(b) What do you mean by a large family ?

Ans - Parents and three - four or more children form a large family.

(c) What do you mean by a joint family ?

Ans - Parents, their children, uncles, aunts, cousins and grandparents living together form a joint family.

(4) Write the names of the following :-
Do yourself

4- Parents' Roll in the Family

(1) Fill in the blanks :-

- (a) Rekha's father is a farmer.
- (b) Rohan's mother is a nurse.
- (c) John's father is a doctor.
- (d) Mother does the household work.
- (e) Children should respect and obey their parents.

(2) Answer in one word :-

- (a) Who earns money in your family - Father
- (b) Who teaches you at home - Mother
- (c) Who cooks food for your family - Mother
- (d) Who packs your lunchbox - Mother
- (e) Who buys books for you - Father

③ Look at the pictures and tell what do Suneeta and Rakesh's fathers do ?

Suneeta's father Pilot .

Rakesh's father Soldier .

④ Answer the following question :-

(a) What do your parents do for you ?

Ans:- Parents earn money for us .

(b) How can you make your parents happy ?

Ans:- We can make our parents happy to be good .

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5-

Children's Role in the Family

Exercises -

① Fill in the blanks :-

(a) Our parents work hard for us .

(b) Sudheer buys bread from the nearby shop .

(c) Rupa helps her mother in the kitchen .

(d) Sudheer helps his father in the lawn .

(e) Rupa helps her mother in serving the guests .

② Write True or False :-

(a) We do nothing on ~~our~~ our own .

⑤

False

- b) We should help our parents. True
c) Parents don't want us to help them. False
d) We can buy things from the nearby shop. True
e) If we helps our parents, they are not happy. False

③ Answer the following questions :-

a) Write two ways in which you help your parents.

Ans:- (i) We should help them in household works
(ii) We should help them in gardening.

b) Why should you help your parents ?

Ans:- If we help our parents, they will feel happy and bless us.

6-

Our Food

① Fill in the blanks -

- a) Food gives us energy to work and play.
b) Morning meal is called Breakfast.
c) We take dinner at night.
d) Mid day meal is called Lunch.
e) Butter is made from milk.

② Write True or False :-

- a) Wheat and rice are called pulses. False
b) Fish and meat are non-vegetarian food. True

(c) We should drink at least six to eight glasses of water everyday. True

(d) Brinjal is a fruit. False

(e) Fruits are cooked before eating. False

(3) Answer the following questions -

(a) Why do we need food? Give two reasons.

Ans - (i) we need food to grow healthy and strong.
(ii) food gives us energy to work and play.

(b) Where do we get our food from?

Ans - We get our food from plants and animals.

(c) Which foods are not eaten by vegetarians?

Ans - Meat, fish and eggs.

(d) Which food items are made from milk?

Ans: Butter, ghee, curd and cheese.

x ————— x ————— x —————

7.

Our Clothes

Exercises -

(1) Tick (✓) the correct answer -

(a) We get cotton from plants/ animals.

(b) Cotton/woollen clothes keep our body warm.

- (c) We get fur from plants/animals.
(d) We use ~~umbel~~ umbrella in winter season/
rainy season.
(e) We wear woollen clothes in summer/winter.

(2) Write True or False :-

- (a) We wear thick clothes in summer. False
(b) Raincoat is waterproof. True
(c) We get wool from cows. False
(d) People wear different types of clothes. True
(e) We look smart in clean clothes. True

(3) Match the following - Do yourself

(4) Answer the following questions -

(a) Why do we wear clothes?

Ans. We wear clothes to cover our body.

(b) Why do we wear cotton clothes in summer?

Ans. Cotton clothes keep our body cool.

(c) Which materials are used to make winter clothes?

Ans. Wool, fur and leather.

(d) What is Uniform?

Ans. Special clothes and dresses are called uniforms.

x ————— x ————— x

Exercises-

① Write the correct answer -

- (a) Bees live in hives.
 (b) Birds live in nests.
 (c) Kuchcha houses are made of mud.
 (d) In the mountains houses have sloping roofs.
 (e) Houseboats are found in Jammu and Kashmir.

② Match the following :

(a) → (ii)

(b) → (iii)

(c) → (i)

(d) → (v)

(e) → (iv)

③ Answer the following questions -

(a) Why do we need a house?

Ans - We need a house to live in.

(b) Which materials are used to make a Kuchcha house?

Ans - Kuchcha houses are made of mud and straw.

(c) Which materials are used to make a Pucca houses?

Ans - Pucca houses are made of bricks, cement and steel.

(d) Why do the houses in the mountains have sloping roofs?

Ans - Rain and snow can easily slide off.

9.

Plan of a house

Exercises -

① Fill in the blanks -

(a) We cook food in the kitchen.

(b) We take food in the dining room.

(c) We do our homework in the study room.

(d) A good house has windows to let in fresh air and sunlight.

(e) Sunlight kills germs.

② Answer the following questions :-

(a) Name two big and main rooms in a house. What are they used for?

Ans- (i) Drawing room to welcome our guests and
(ii) Bed room to sleep.

③ Identify the rooms and complete their names -

(a) KITCHEN (b) DRAWING ROOM

(c) DINING ROOM (d) BATH ROOM

(e) BED ROOM

x ————— x ————— x

exercises -

① Choose the correct answer to fill up the blanks -

- (a) The area near our house is called our neighbourhood.
 (b) People who live near our house is called our neighbours.
 (c) We should be friendly with our neighbours.
 (d) We should greet the elders of our neighbourhood.
 (e) We should throw the garbage in the dustbins of our neighbourhood.

② Names of five neighbourhood places are jumbled up. Rewrite them correctly and then match the columns :-

A		B
(a) ILCNCI	CLINIC	(iii) Doctor
(b) RAPK	PARK	(iv) Swings
(c) TMAKRE	MARKET	(v) Shops
(d) CHSLDO	SCHOOL	(ii) Study
(e) HCRUHC	CHURCH	(i) Worship

③ Answer the following questions :-

(a) What is a neighbourhood?

Ans:- The area around our house is our neighbourhood.

(b) Name any five places which a good neighbourhood should have.

Ans:- (i) Market (ii) School (iii) Clinic (iv) Park (v) Post office

(c) Who are our neighbours?

Ans:- People living in our neighbourhood are our
 (ii) neighbours.

(d) How should we behave with our neighbours?
Ans:- We should be friendly with our neighbours.

11.

Our School

Exercises -

① Choose the correct answer to fill up the blanks -

- (a) The teachers teach us in the classroom.
- (b) In their free time the teachers sit in the staff room.
- (c) We pray in the morning assembly.
- (d) We should throw waste matter in the dustbin.
- (e) The Principal is the head of the school.

② Write True or False :-

- (a) After the morning assembly we go to our classrooms. True
- (b) We should not share our things with our friends in the school. False
- (c) We take our lunch during recess. True
- (d) If we want to read books, we should go to the staff room. False
- (e) We learn good manners in school. True

③ Answer the following questions -

(a) Why do you go to school?

Ans:- We go to school to study and play.

(b) Who controls the whole school? Where does he sit?

Ans:- The principal controls the whole school. He sits in a separate office.

(c) How can you keep your school clean?

Ans - We should throw all the waste matter in the dustbin.

12.

Our Classroom

① Choose the correct word to fill up the blanks :-

(a) The teacher writes on the blackboard with a chalk.

(b) We sit on the chairs.

(c) We study in the classroom.

(d) We keep our books on the desks.

② Write True or False :-

(a) The classroom has table fans. False

(b) We decorate the classroom with charts and models. True

(c) There is a cupboard in the classroom for every child. False

(d) We should go out of the classroom in a row. True

③ Answer the following questions :-

(a) How can you keep your classroom clean? Write any two ways.

Ans:- (i) We should use dustbin to throw waste paper.
(ii) We should not ^{make} scratches on the walls and furniture.

(b) Why should there be windows in a classroom?

Ans - A good classroom should have windows to let in fresh air and sunlight.

Exercises :-

① Match the important days with their dates of celebration :-

- | A | B |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| (a) Independence day | → (iii) 15 th August |
| (b) Republic day | → (iv) 26 th January |
| (c) Gandhi Jayanti | → (ii) 2 nd October |
| (d) Teacher's day | → (v) 5 th September |
| (e) Children's day | → (i) 14 th November |

② Answer the following questions :-

(a) When do we celebrate the Independence day? and why?

Ans - We celebrate Independence day on 15th August. Our country became free from British rule on this day.

(b) When do we celebrate Teachers' day and why?

Ans - We celebrate Teachers' day on 5th September. Dr. Radha Krishnan, a teacher and the President of India was born on this day.

x ————— x ————— x ————— x

Exercises -

① Choose the correct answer to fill up the blanks -

- (a) We pray to Goddess Laxmi on Diwali.
 (b) Diwali is the festival of lights.
 (c) Christmas is celebrated on 25th December.
 (d) Ramzan is the holy month of Muslims.
 (e) People go to Mosques on Id.

② Match the following :-

- | | |
|---------------|--------------------|
| (a) Dussehra | → (ii) Hindus |
| (b) Id | → (iv) Muslims |
| (c) Guruparva | → (i) Sikhs |
| (d) Christmas | → (iii) Christians |

③ Answer the following questions :-

(a) Which festival is called the festival of lights and why?

Ans - Diwali is the festival of lights. We decorate our houses with candles, Diyas and bulbs on this day.

(b) Why is Holi called the festival of colours?

Ans - Children throw coloured water with 'Pichkari's and people put gug 'gulal' on each other's face.

(c) What do the Muslims do on Id ?

Ans- People meet their friends and relatives and wish 'Id Mubarak'.

(d) Why is the Christmas celebrated on 25th Decem-ber ?

Ans- It marks the birthday of Jesus Christ.

x ——— x ——— x ——— x

15.

Our Helpers

Exercises -

① Correct the underlined words and rewrite the sentences :-

(a) There are only two persons who help us. many

There are many persons who help us.

(b) We should talk to our helpers rudely. politely
we should talk to our helpers politely.

(c) If we are bad to them, they will be good to us. good

If we are good to them, they will be good to us.

② Tick ☒ the correct one :-

(a) The watchman/sweeper guards our home.

(b) The carpenter/tailor stitches our clothes.

- (c) The mechanic / plumber repairs our cars.
(d) The carpenter / mason builds our house.
(e) The driver / plumber repairs our leaking taps.

(3) Answer the following questions:-

(a) How does the doctor help us?

Ans - A doctor treats us when we are sick.

(b) What does an electrician do?

Ans - An electrician repairs our electric fittings.

(c) How should we behave with our helpers?

Ans - We should be good to all our helpers.

x ——— x ——— x ——— x

16

Plants around us

Exercises-

① Fill in the blanks-

(a) A very big plant is called a tree.

(b) A very small plant is called a shrubs or bushes.

(c) The leaves of some plants are used as medicines.

(d) A very large area where many trees and plants grow together is called a forest.

(e) Trees give shelter to animals.

② Answer the following questions-

(a) Write three main uses of trees.

Ans - Trees give us fruits, wood and medicines.

(b) Name five things we get from trees and plants
Ans - fruits, paper, clean air, cotton and medicine

x ——— x ——— x ——— x

Animals around us

17 Exercises - ① Tick the correct word -

- (a) we get milk from cow/or.
- (b) we get wool from buffalo/sheep.
- (c) we can keep lion/dog as a pet animals.
- (d) we get eggs from goats/hens.
- (e) The tiger eats plants food/meat.

② Write True or false :-

- (a) All animals eat meat. False.
- (b) We should kill the wild animals. False.
- (c) We get food and clothes from animals. True.
- (d) Wild animals keep the balance of nature. True.
- (e) Animals live only on land. False.

③ Answer the following questions -

(a) In which ways are the animals useful to us?
Ans - Animals give us milk, meat eggs and wool

(b) Which animals are used to pull carts and carry loads?

Ans - Ox, donkey and horse are used to pull carts and carry loads.

x ——— x ——— x ——— x

Exercises -

① Fill in the blanks :-

- (a) Our earth is made up of land and water.
- (b) The lowlands are called plains.
- (c) The highlands are called mountains and hills.
- (d) The land covered with sand is called a desert.
- (e) A plateau is a flat topped high land.

② Answer the following questions :-

(a) What are the main uses of land?

Ans - we live on land. we grow plants on land.

(b) Where do we find water on the earth?

Ans - we find water in the oceans, seas, rivers and lakes.

(c) How can we get water from below the ground?

Ans - we can get water from below the ground by digging wells or handpumps.

③ Identify the different feature of Earth -

(a) Plains (b) Desert

(c) Mountains (d) Plateau

x ——— x ——— x ——— x

Exercises -

① Choose the correct answer to fill up the blanks :-

- (a) We get heat and light from the sun.
- (b) We can feel the air.
- (c) A very fast blowing wind is called storm.
- (d) Trees make the air fresh.
- (e) Air has weight.

② Write True or false :-

- (a) There is no air inside a room. False
- (b) The earth moves round the sun. True
- (c) Plants don't need air to grow. False
- (d) We can hold the air in our hands. False
- (e) Air helps us to smell things. True

③ Answer the following questions :-

(a) How are the day and night caused?

Ans - We have day and night because the Earth moves round the sun.

(b) How does the air get dirty?

Ans - Smoke and dust make the air dirty.

(c) Write three main qualities of air.

Ans - (i) Air is all around us.

(ii) We all need air to live.

(iii) Air has weight.

Exercises:-

① Write True or False :-

- (a) Eating a lot of toffees and chocolates is a good habit. False
- (b) Getting up late in the morning is a bad habit. True
- (c) We should not take bath daily. False
- (d) Saying 'Sorry' is a bad manner. False
- (e) Playing outdoor games is good for health. True

② Answer the following questions :-

- (a) Which magic words show good manners?
Ans- Please, sorry, excuse me and Thank you
- (b) Write five good habits of cleanliness?
Ans- (i) We should brush our teeth daily.
(ii) We should take bath daily.
(iii) We should comb our hair.
(iv) We should trim our nails.
(v) We should wash our hands before and after every meal.
- (c) Mention two good habits.

Ans- (i) We should take our meals on time.

(ii) We should take fresh and nutritious food.

x ————— x ————— x —————

21.

Rules of Safety

Exercises -

① Complete the following statement with the help of picture clues:-

(a) You should not → play with sharp things such as blades, knives or scissors.

(b) You should → cross the road at the Zebra-crossing

(c) You should → cross the road when the signal is green.

② Write True or False:-

(a) You can play on road. False

(b) You should not board the moving bus. True

(c) You should burst fire-crackers inside the room. False

(d) You should walk in the middle of the road. False

(e) You should go out of the class room in a queue. True

③ Answer the following questions:-

(a) Write five ways in which you can live safely at home.

Ans:- (i) we should not play with sharp things
(ii) we should not play around with electric wires and switches.
(iii) we should keep away from burning things
(iv) we should not play with match-sticks.
(v) we should not open the door to unknown persons.

(b) Why do you have to be more careful in the school than at home in following the safety rules?

Ans- we play with many children in the school so we have to be more careful there.

(c) Which safety rules should you follow while crossing the road?

Ans- we should cross the road at the zebra crossing or when the signal is green.

(d) Which safety rules should you follow in the school bus?

Ans:- we should not get on or off a moving bus.
we should not play or fight inside the school bus.

Exercises -

① Fill in the blanks -

(a) Early human beings lived in the forests and caves.

(b) Early human beings hunted animals with tools made of stones.

(c) Early human beings wore clothes made of animal skin and leaves.

(d) Early human beings made fire by rubbing two stones together.

② Answer the following questions :-

(a) What did the early men eat ?

Ans - The early men used to eat fruits and seeds of trees.

(b) How did the early men cover their bodies ?

Ans - They used animal skins and leaves to cover their bodies.

(c) How did discovery of fire help the early men ?

Ans - They began to roast meat and seeds in fire.

(d) What two things did early men learn later on ?

Ans - They learnt to grow crops and tame animals.